

DISABILITY. DISCOURSES OF SPECIAL EDUCATION
- EXAMPLE OF PREPARING CITATIONS AND REFERENCES IN AN ARTICLE
(APA 7)

1. Citations should be included in parentheses within the text of the article:
 - a. In case of one author, include the last name and the year of publication separated by a comma, for example:
(Smith, 2006)
(Smith, 2006, p.54)
 - b. In case of two authors their last names should be separated by a comma, for example:
(Smith, Johnson, 2009)
 - c. In case of multiple authors, the first author's last name should be written followed by "et al.," for example:
(Smith et al., 2021)
 - d. In case of referencing two or more works in the same parentheses, they should be organized chronologically and separated by a semicolon, for example:
(Smith 2001, 2007; Johnson 2021)

2. When the author's last name appears in the main text, only the publication year should be placed in parentheses, for example:
J.Smith (2011) based on theoretical analysis...
J.Smith and J.Johnson (2023) convince that...

3. In the references, works that are directly cited or referenced in the article text are listed in alphabetical order. For works by a single author, they should be arranged chronologically.

4. Citing a work in a foreign language, the information should be provided in its native language, for example.:
Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). Using thematic analysis in psychology. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77-101. doi:10.1191/1478088706qp063oa

5. Template for references:
 - a. Book
Last name(s), Initial(s). (year). *Title of the book*. (edition or volume). Publisher. DOI or web page.

Trent, J. (2016). *Inventing the Feeble Mind: A History of Intellectual Disability in the United States*. Oxford University Press.

Gargiulo, R.M., Bouck, E.C. (2020). *Special Education in Contemporary Society. An Introduction to Exceptionality*. (7th ed.). SAGE Publications, Inc.

b. Book chapter with Editors

Last name(s), Initial(s). (year). Title of the chapter. In Editor(s): Last name(s), initial(s) (Ed.) or (Eds.), *Title of the work: Capital letter also for the subtitle* (chapter's pages). Publisher.

Ducharme, K. (2024). Journey Mapping and Universal Design for Learning: Putting Students at the Center of Learning. In Hall T.E., Robinson K.H., Gordon D. (Eds.), *Universal Design for Learning in the Classroom. Practical Application for K-12 and Beyond* (2nd ed.), (pp.165-180). Guilford Press.

Lederberg, A. R., Prezbindowski, A. K. (2000). Impact of child deafness on mother toddler interaction: Strengths and weaknesses. In P. E. Spencer, C. J. Erting, M. Marschark (Eds.), *The deaf child in the family and at school* (pp. 73-92). Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publishers.

c. Journal Article

Last name(s), Initial(s). (year). Title of the article, *Title of the journal*. Volume (Issue). Page range. DOI
Elam, M., Murphy, C., Irwin, M.K. (2019), Validity, reliability, and feasibility of the Brief School Needs Inventory: Evaluating educational risk for students with chronic health conditions. *Psycho-Oncology*, 28(7). 1483-1489. <https://doi.org/10.1002/pon.5104>

Blackburn, C. M., Spencer, N. J., & Read, J. M. (2010). Prevalence of childhood disability and the characteristics and circumstances of disabled children in the UK: Secondary Analysis of the family resources survey. *BMC Pediatrics*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/1471-2431-10-21>

d. Web page

Last name(s), Initial(s). (year, month, date). *Title of page/section*. Source. URL

e. Legal Act

Name of act, title source & section number (year). URL